

臺灣菸酒股份有限公司 112 年從業職員及從業評價職位人員甄試試題
甄試類別【代碼】：從業評價職位人員／全類組【W0401-W0465】、【W0501-W0503】
【W0601-W0608】

共同科目：國文、英文

*入場通知書編號：_____

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⑤答案卡務必繳回，未繳回者該節以零分計算。

壹、國文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

【1】1.下列各組「」內的字，讀音完全相同的選項是？

- ①危「懼」之際／「啜」泣不已
②肆無忌「憚」／「殫」精慮竭
③提綱「挈」領／度長「絜」大
④鬼影「幢」幢／「懂」憬未來

【4】2.下列各組「」內的注音寫成國字後，前後字形相同者為？

- ①集思廣「一、」／「一、」口同聲
②旌旗「ㄅ、」空／「ㄅ、」車羸馬
③鷓「ㄅ、」情深／「ㄅ、」血山河
④眼花「ㄅ、」亂／春色「ㄅ、」人

【4】3.下列「」中成語使用恰當，且文句語氣順暢的選項是？

- ①小學生校外教學參觀袖珍博物館，對館內「尺寸千里」的娃娃屋讚嘆不已
②利用假日登山踏青，恰可以「好高騖遠」一番，使心情暫時從忙碌中解脫
③在警察強力取締下，違法占用道路的路霸也「積毀銷骨」，使巷道頓時寬敞
④在寧靜山林中屏息靜坐，宛如置身太虛之境，令人「心凝形釋」，渾然忘我

【4】4.«烏鳥私情»意為？

- ①偏狹的兒女之情
②雞腸小肚之性情
③同類互斥之心性
④天生的孝養之情

【3】5.下列「」中的詞性，當名詞者為？

- ①六馬仰「秣」〈勸學〉
②小「學」而大遺〈師說〉
③預將「書」報家〈長干行〉
④一「觴」一詠，亦足以暢敘幽情〈蘭亭詩序〉

【2】6.下列成語：A.引錐刺股 B.焚膏繼晷 C.目無全牛 D.臨池學書，可以用來形容「勤於練習或苦讀」者為：

- ①僅 ABC
②僅 ABD
③僅 ACD
④僅 BCD

【4】7.下列前後詞義相似者為？

- ①輕財重施／為富不仁
②尾生之信／出爾反爾
③青梅竹馬／忘年之交
④夜郎自大／螳臂當車

【4】8.白居易〈與元微之書〉一文中，元稹有詩云：「殘燈無燄影幢幢，此夕聞君謫九江。垂死病中驚坐起，聞風吹雨入寒窗。」此詩所要表達的是？

- ①元稹悲歎自己病重，又逢風雨交加的天氣，更顯得氣若游絲
②元稹突然心有凶兆，恐好友驟亡，重病中勉強自己提筆慰問
③元稹久病而有輕生之念，聽聞白居易被貶官，更加生無可戀
④元稹即使在病重時分，仍然為好友左降感到悲悽，感同身受

【3】9.所謂「聯綿詞」是由兩個音節連綴成義，不能分割成單個漢字的意義，如「葡萄」、「徘徊」等即是。下列何者不屬於「聯綿詞」？

- ①蜻蜓
②婆娑
③認識
④叮嚀

【3】10.在語文中，把兩種不同的，特別是相反的觀念或事實對列起來，兩相比較，從而使語氣增強，使其意義明顯的修辭法，叫做「映襯」。下列何者，運用了此修辭？

- ①主人下馬客在船
②曹劉坐嘯虎生風
③金玉其外，敗絮其中
④碩大芳馥，纍纍滿樹

【1】11.有關「古體詩」與「近體詩」，下列敘述何者正確？

- ①古詩以五、七言為主，句數、平仄不限，可以換韻
②近體詩興自唐代，可分為五、七言律詩與絕句三類
③唐代與宋代之詩人只作近體詩與近體詞，不作古體
④古人曾以為古體詩與近體詩為漢代詩歌文學之雙葩

【3】12.下列文句「」內的成語，何者使用最恰當？

- ①顏老師自幼熱衷研究藝術，力求精闢深入，贏得「鑽牛角尖」的美名
②顧先生平時便樂施好善，不求名利，其義行風範值得大家「起而效尤」
③作任何事情，只想要成果而不願去付出，直是「緣木求魚」，痴人妄想
④陳小姐發表具體可行的社區經營意見，獲得與會者「眾說紛紜」的認同

【3】13.下列詩句中均含有中國傳統節日或節氣，請選出農曆月份最早者？

- ①遙知兄弟登高處，遍插茱萸少一人
②不動礙符趨習俗，但祈蒲酒話昇平
③千門萬戶曠曠日，總把新桃換舊符
④柔情似水，佳期如夢，忍顧鵲橋歸路

【2】14.下列文句，前句指出原因，後句敘述結果的是？

- ①臣之壯也，猶不如人
②余嘉其能行古道，作〈師說〉以貽之
③是以君子之難能，期小人之尤者以必能也
④臣竊計君宮中積珍寶，狗馬實外廄

【3】15.下引詩句都有季節景物的描寫，若依春夏秋冬時序排列，下列何者正確？ A.牆角數枝梅，凌寒獨自開 B.接天蓮葉無窮碧，映日荷花別樣紅 C.忽見陌頭楊柳色，悔教夫婿覓封侯 D.枯藤老樹昏鴉，小橋流水人家，古道西風瘦馬

- ① BCDA
② CDBA
③ CBDA
④ DCBA

【4】16.下列選項中的「尋」字，與「尋蒙國恩，除臣洗馬」句中之「尋」字，字意義相同者為？

- ①「尋」向所誌
②「尋」聲聞問彈者誰
③室廣八尺，深可四「尋」
④欣然規往。未果，「尋」病終

【4】17.所謂複詞，是由兩個（或以上）的字合成，其詞義也是由組成的字義合成。有些複詞只留下其中一個字的字義，這種複詞叫作「偏義複詞」。下列何者屬於偏義複詞： A.忘路之「遠近」 B.不宜「異同」 C.「優劣」得所 D.「冷暖」自知 E.危急「存亡」之秋

- ①僅 ABC
②僅 BCD
③僅 CDE
④僅 ABE

【4】18.下列「」中的字義與詞性，前後相同者為？

- ①前人之「述」備矣／「述」而不作
②不「以」物喜／樂「以」天下，憂以天下
③「屬」予作文以記之／都都相望，邑邑相「屬」
④「微」斯人，吾誰與歸／「微」管仲，吾其披髮左衽矣

【1】19.所謂「反詰」為「設問」修辭其中一種類型，即「明知故問」，答案在問題的反面。下列屬於「反詰」語氣者為？

- ①回思創業時，其欲得天下之心，有不廢然摧沮者乎？
②春眠不覺曉，處處聞啼鳥。夜來風雨聲，花落知多少？
③綠螳新醅酒，紅泥小火爐。晚來天欲雪，能飲一杯無？
④天下有難易乎？為之，則難者亦易矣；不為，則易者亦難矣。

【2】20.下列詞語沒有古今意義差異的選項是？

- ①阡陌「交通」，雞犬相聞／中永和道路狹窄，「交通」難免紊亂
②相逢不用忙歸去，「明日黃花」蝶也愁／他們之間的感情早已成了「明日黃花」
③若舍鄭以為東道主，「行李」之往來，供其乏困／每次出國他總是大肆採購，「行李」老是超重
④先帝不以臣「卑鄙」，猥自枉屈，三顧臣於草廬之中／暗箭傷人是「卑鄙」的小人行徑，令人不齒

【3】21.下列有關唐代著名詩人的敘述，前後組合正確的選項是？

- ①詩中常挾帶禪理，晚年信佛至篤，有「詩佛」之稱者／李白
②為人輕財任俠，詩亦帶有俠氣，有「詩俠」之稱者／孟浩然
③其詩諸體兼備，名重當代，時人稱為「詩家夫子」／王昌齡
④其詩風豪邁，筆力雄健，白居易推崇為「詩豪」者／柳宗元

【4】22.下列「惟」字的文意解釋，何者正確？

- ①洪「惟」我祖先／獨特
②不「惟」忘歸，可以終老／思考
③不暇及他，「惟」收數帙文章／偏偏
④他日繼吾志事，「惟」此生耳／只有

【請接續背面】

【4】23.古文與現代漢語中的「所以」用法完全不同，現代漢語中的「所以」是一個複音虛詞，用在因果複句的後句，表結果；古文中的「所以」用以表示動作所涉及到的原因、根據、工具、處所、辦法、憑藉等，就是不能表示結果。舉其中一例：「吾『所以』為此者，以先國家之急而後私仇也」《史記·廉頗藺相如列傳》，句中「所以」有「為何」之意，用以表示「原因」。請分析以下四例，屬於「表原因」用法者為：

- ①筆，「所以」書也
②師者，「所以」傳道受業解惑也
③仁義辯智，非「所以」持國也
④此「所以」學者不可以不深思而慎取之也

【2】24.下列有關古人計時方式之敘述，何者正確？

- ①「三更燈火五更雞，正是男兒勵志時」，「三更」指凌晨三到五時
②古人以天干地支來計時，則「辛亥」年的次一年應是「壬子」年
③「申晦，五鼓，與子穎坐日觀亭待日出」，「晦」指陰曆每月首日
④「壬戌之秋，七月既望，蘇子與客泛舟」，「既望」指農曆十五日

【4】25.閱讀《史記·淮陰侯列傳》：「上常從容與信言諸將能，各有差。上問曰：『如我能將幾何？』信曰：『陛下不過能將十萬。』上曰：『於君何如？』曰：『臣多多而益善耳。』上笑曰：『多多益善，何為為我禽？』信曰：『陛下不能將兵，而善將將，此乃信之所以為陛下禽也。且陛下所謂天授，非人力也。』」

韓信以「且陛下所謂天授，非人力也」為對話作結，流露出的心態是：

- ①搖擺不定
②投機取巧
③極為驕傲
④頗感無奈

貳、英文【第 26-50 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

【3】26. The company tried to _____ its products by offering some discounts.

- ① invent
② edit
③ promote
④ grab

【1】27. The store has a(n) _____ of bags which come in different colors and designs.

- ① variety
② fortune
③ exchange
④ manner

【2】28. At the end of 2020, a planet about the same size as Earth was _____ by researchers who were looking through the data from NASA.

- ① discouraged
② discovered
③ depressed
④ decreased

【4】29. After getting a new haircut, Dorothy often _____ herself in the mirror.

- ① chatted
② recovered
③ symbolized
④ admired

【3】30. The new friend looked _____ to me, though I couldn't remember where I had met him before.

- ① smooth
② complete
③ familiar
④ average

【3】31. There will be at least three _____ running for president of R.O.C. next January.

- ① interviewers
② instructors
③ candidates
④ directors

【2】32. Kevin _____ for a vacation after working nonstop for weeks. He doesn't mind where to go on vacation.

- ① warns
② longs
③ expects
④ responds

【1】33. It is a common _____ in the United States to tip a hairdresser.

- ① practice
② profession
③ passion
④ schedule

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

【4】34. The teacher seems _____ her students' progress.

- ① satisfying to
② satisfying with
③ satisfied to
④ satisfied with

【2】35. The writer takes a trip abroad every year _____ he can find some inspiration for writing.

- ① in order to
② so that
③ for fear that
④ so as to

【4】36. That is the girl for _____ he is waiting.

- ① who
② that
③ her
④ whom

【1】37. He _____ have fallen asleep last night, for he didn't answer my phone call.

- ① must
② should
③ can
④ would

【3】38. Joe's father _____ sick for months. We all hope that he will get well soon.

- ① is
② was
③ has been
④ had been

【2】39. Bill has a terrible accent. He has difficulty _____.

- ① to make himself understand
② making himself understood
③ to make himself understood
④ making himself understand

【1】40. She stood there with her eyes _____.

- ① wide open
② widely open
③ wide openly
④ widely opening

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Have you ever lost a bag when you travel? You are not alone. Many people have lost bags, especially when they fly. Airlines _____41_____ delivering passengers' bags, but sometimes they lose them. It's lucky if they can find your lost bags. However, some bags are never returned to their owners. When bags go _____42_____ for 100 days, airlines will sell them at auction.

When you are buying these bags, prepare for surprises, because you can't see _____43_____ is inside. There may be valuable items in them, but it's very likely that you'll _____44_____ with ordinary things. Today, these bags are getting less common, _____45_____ airlines have better technology to find their owners.

- 【4】41. ① take advantage of
② catch up with
③ manage to
④ take charge of

【2】42. ① unclaim
② unclaimed
③ unclaiming
④ to unclaim

【3】43. ① that
② which
③ what
④ where

【1】44. ① end up
② keep up
③ bring up
④ take up

【1】45. ① as
② so
③ though
④ before

四、閱讀測驗

When Joe Biden became the 46th US president in 2021, two dogs followed him and his family into the White House---and were kicked out shortly after they moved in. The German shepherds Champ and Major were sent away for training after Major bit one of the president's security guards. But this wasn't the first time a president's pets had made the news.

President Bill Clinton had a charming cat named Socks. The cat was often featured in magazine and newspaper photos, and even received fan mail. A White House staff member answered the letters. However, there was a bit of trouble when an official criticized the president for spending government money on the cat's public relations. Clinton later acquired a dog named Buddy, whom Socks hated. The two fought constantly.

The family of President John F. Kennedy lived up to their celebrity reputations by taking in glamorous pets---horses. They had four of them during Kennedy's short presidency between 1961 and 1963. Two horses, Macaroni and Tex, belonged to his young daughter Caroline. After she and Macaroni appeared on the cover of *Life* magazine, the popular singer Neil Diamond was inspired to write the hit song "Sweet Caroline."

President Theodore Roosevelt practically kept a zoo at the White House between 1901 and 1909. His family had horses, dogs, a parrot, guinea pigs, a rooster, and a snake named Emily Spinach. Knowing the president's love of animals, his supporters gave him a bear, while an African king sent a baby lion as a gift.

Pets are known to benefit mental health, as they help people stay calm and feel loved. Perhaps that fact explains why the only three presidents not to have pets---Andrew Johnson, James Polk, and Donald Trump---might be ranked among the worst US presidents in history.

【2】46. What is the passage mainly about?

- ① Rumors about US presidents.
② Stories about the White House pets.
③ Analyses of pet behavior.
④ Benefits of keeping pets.

【1】47. According to the passage, what did Joe Biden and Bill Clinton have in common?

- ① They both got into trouble because of their pets.
② They both loved cats more than dogs.
③ They both kept dogs and cats at the White House.
④ They were both criticized for wasting the public's money on pets.

【3】48. Which of the following gave Neil Diamond the inspiration for a pop song?

- ① Joe Biden's shepherds Champ and Major.
② Theodore Roosevelt's bear and lion.
③ John F. Kennedy's daughter and her horse Macaroni.
④ Bill Clinton's pets Buddy and Socks.

【4】49. According to the passage, which of the following statements about John F. Kennedy is **NOT** true?

- ① He came from a famous family.
② He didn't finish his presidency.
③ He was not criticized for keeping horses at the White House.
④ His daughter Caroline had four horses at the White House.

【3】50. What does the writer imply in the last paragraph?

- ① You can't judge a person by the pets they keep.
② All US presidents are animal lovers.
③ Love for animals makes one a better leader.
④ Having pets is good for one both mentally and physically.